

1. Differentiate the functions.

$$y = (1-x^2)\ln(1+x^2)$$

$$y = \tan[\ln(ax+b)]$$

$$g(t) = \frac{\ln t}{\arcsin(t^2) + 1}$$

2. Newton's Law of Gravitation says that the magnitude  $F$  of the force exerted by a body of mass  $m$  on a body of mass  $M$  is

$$F = \frac{GmM}{r^2}$$

where  $G$  is the gravitational constant and  $r$  is the distance between the bodies.

- (a) Find  $dF/dr$  and explain its meaning. What does the minus indicate?
- (b) Assume we measure mass in kilograms, distance in meters, and force in Newtons. What are the units of  $dF/dr$ ?
- (c) Find  $dF/dm$  and explain its meaning and units.
3. A tank holds 5000 gallons of water which drains from the bottom of the tank in 40 minutes. The volume of water remaining in the tank after  $t$  minutes is

$$V = 5000 \left(1 - \frac{1}{40}t\right)^2$$

for  $0 \leq t \leq 40$ . Find the rate at which water is draining from the tank after (a) 5 min, (b) 20 min, and (c) 40 min. Which is fastest/slowest?